

January 2017

Curriculum Vitae
of
Mary Ellen O'Connell

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Primary Employment

University of Notre Dame (2005 to present)

Robert and Marion Short Professor of Law and Research Professor of International
Dispute Resolution—Kroc Institute for International Peace Studies

Courses: International Law, International Law and the Use of Force, International
Dispute Resolution, International Environmental Law, Protection of Cultural Heritage,
Law of Contracts

The Ohio State University (1999 to 2005)

William B. Saxbe Designated Professor of Law (2002 to 2005); Moritz College of Law
and Senior Fellow of the Mershon Center for the Study of International Security and
Public Policy (2001 to 2005)

The George C. Marshall European Center for Security Studies, Garmisch-Partenkirchen,
Germany (www.marshallcenter.org) (1995 to 1998)

Associate Professor (Title X, Professional Military Educator)

The Bologna Center of The Johns Hopkins University, Paul H. Nitze School of Advanced
International Studies, Bologna, Italy (1993 to 1998)

Visiting Professor (courses: International Law, International Environmental Law)

Institut für Internationales Recht, Völkerrecht, Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität, Munich, Germany (1993 to 1995)

Guest Professor

Indiana University School of Law, Bloomington, IN (1989 to 1995)

Associate Professor

Covington & Burling, Washington, D.C. (1985 to 1988)

Attorney Associate, Assignments: International Law, Litigation, Neighborhood Legal Services

Education

Cambridge University, Cambridge, England

Ph.D. (2013) International Law (under special regulations); LL.B. (1982) International Law (first class honors); Research Assistant to Sir Elihu Lauterpacht, Q.C., C.B.E. (summers 1982, 1983)

Columbia University School of Law, New York, NY

J.D. (1985); Stone Scholar (honors 1984, 1985); Berger Prize for International Law; Parker School Certificate; Book Review Editor, *Columbia Journal of Transnational Law*; Teaching Assistant (fall semesters, 1982, 1983, 1984) to Professor Louis Henkin, Columbia University School of International Affairs; Research Assistant to Prof. Henkin, Columbia Law School (spring semesters, 1983, 1984, 1985)

London School of Economics, London, England

MSc. (1981) International Relations

Northwestern University, Evanston, IL

B.A. (1980) History (*summa cum laude*; Phi Beta Kappa; History Honors)

Awards, Recognition, Funding

British Marshall Scholarship (1980-1982); German Humboldt Foundation Fellowship (University of Munich, 1993-1994); Lauterpacht Research Centre for International Law, Cambridge University/MacArthur Foundation Fellowship (1994-1995); United States Army Certificate of Achievement (1998); Funding from the Mershon Center for International Security Studies, The Ohio State University and the Kroc Institute for International Peace Studies, University of Notre Dame for an international, inter-disciplinary conference: What is War? (2007); Inaugural Irish Legal 100 (2008); Faculty Football Game Day Recognition (2010); feature article in the *L.A. Times* (Oct. 9, 2012); Notre Dame Media Legends Award (2012); Senior Templeton Foundation Legal Scholar, Center of Theological Inquiry/Law and Public Affairs, Princeton (2014-2015); 2015 Reinhold Niebuhr Award for Social Justice (University of Notre Dame); 2018 Fulbright Award to participate in the Norwegian Nobel Institute's Visiting Fellows Program in Advanced International Studies

Principal Publications

Books:

THE ART OF LAW AND PEACE (under contract with Cambridge University Press)

THE MAX PLANCK TRIALOGUES ON PEACE AND WAR, VOL. I: SELF-DEFENSE AGAINST NON-STATE ACTORS (with C. Tams and D. Tladi, A. Peters & C. Marxsen, Trialogue Series eds., under contract with Cambridge University Press)

PEACE THROUGH LAW: REFLECTIONS ON *PACEM IN TERRIS* FROM PHILOSOPHY, THEOLOGY, LAW, AND POLITICAL SCIENCE (co-edited volume with H.-G. Justenhoven, Aschendorf/Bloomsbury/Nomos, 2016)

WHAT IS WAR? AN INVESTIGATION IN THE WAKE OF 9/11 (Martinus Nijhof/Brill, sole edited volume, 2012)

INTERNATIONAL DISPUTE RESOLUTION, CASES AND MATERIALS (Carolina, 2d ed. 2012)

THE POWER AND PURPOSE OF INTERNATIONAL LAW, INSIGHTS FROM THE THEORY AND PRACTICE OF ENFORCEMENT (Oxford University Press, paperback, 2011)(hardback published, 2008; reviewed in the AM. J. INT'L L., EUR. J. INT'L L., HUMAN RTS Q., ILSA J. and other journals and on-lines sites)

THE INTERNATIONAL LEGAL SYSTEM, CASES AND MATERIALS (with N. Roht-Arriaza, R. Scott, and D. Bradlow, Foundation Press, 7th ed. 2015) (second edition as lead author)

INTERNATIONAL LAW AND THE USE OF FORCE, CASES AND MATERIALS (Foundation, 2d ed. 2009)

INTERNATIONAL LAW AND THE “GLOBAL WAR ON TERRORISM”, LECTURES FOR THE UNIVERSITY OF PARIS II (Assas-Pantheon) (Editions-Pedone 2007)

REDEFINING SOVEREIGNTY, THE USE OF FORCE AFTER THE COLD WAR (edited volume with M. Bothe and N. Ronzitti eds., Transnational, 2005)

INTERNATIONAL DISPUTE SETTLEMENT, LIBRARY OF ESSAYS IN INTERNATIONAL LAW (Ashgate/Dartmouth, edited volume, 2003)

PROCEEDINGS OF THE 2002 ANNUAL MEETING OF THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF INTERNATIONAL LAW (with R. Alford, ed. ASIL)

POLITICS, VALUES AND FUNCTIONS: INTERNATIONAL LAW IN THE 21ST CENTURY, ESSAYS IN HONOR OF PROF. LOUIS HENKIN (with J. Charney and D. Anton, eds., Kluwer Law International 1997)

INTERNATIONAL LAW AND THE USE OF FORCE (with T. Ehrlich, Little, Brown & Co., 1993)

Articles and Book Chapters:

Ukraine and the Future of Aggression, in JUS CONTRA BELLUM CASE STUDIES: KEY INCIDENTS TOUCHING UPON THE INTERNATIONAL LAW ON THE USE OF FORCE (T. Ruys & O. Corten eds. Oxford, forthcoming)

Drawing on Beauty, Authority, Aesthetics, and International Law (under submission)

The Arc toward Justice and Peace, in ARCS OF GLOBAL JUSTICE (D. Amann & M. de Guzman eds. Oxford, forthcoming fall 2017)

Ending the Excessive Use of Force at Home and Abroad, festschrift for Henry Richardson, forthcoming in TEMPLE J. INT’L L.)

Law for and from the Natural World, in THEOLOGY AND ECOLOGY ACROSS THE DISCIPLINES: ON CARE FOR OUR COMMON HOME (with M.-C. Klassen, C. Deane-Drummond & R. Artinian-Kaiser eds. Bloomsbury, forthcoming)

Sources in Natural Law Theories: Natural Law as Source of Extra-Positive Norms, in THE OXFORD HANDBOOK OF THE SOURCES OF INTERNATIONAL LAW (with C. Day, S. Besson & J. d'Aspremont eds., in press)

The Presumption of Peace, The Impact of Illegal War on Human Rights and International Humanitarian Law, in SEEKING ACCOUNTABILITY FOR THE UNLAWFUL USE OF FORCE (L. Sadat ed., in press)

The Limited Necessity of Resort to Force, in IMAGINING LAW: ESSAYS IN CONVERSATION WITH JUDITH GARDAM (D. Stephans & P. Babie eds. Adelaide, 2017)

Peace through Law and the Security Council, in STRENGTHENING THE RULE OF LAW THROUGH THE UN SECURITY COUNCIL (H. Charlesworth and J. Farrell, eds. Routledge, 2016)

Game of Drones, Review essay: CHAMAYOU, GREGOIRE. A THEORY OF THE DRONE (JANET LLYOD, TRANS.); SHAH, SIKANDER AHMED. INTERNATIONAL LAW AND DRONE STRIKES IN PAKISTAN: THE LEGAL AND SOCIOPOLITICAL ASPECTS; WOODS, CHRIS. SUDDEN JUSTICE: AMERICA'S SECRET DRONE WARS, 109 AM. J. INT'L L. 889 (2015, published 2016)

The Just War Tradition v. International Law: The Myth of Divergent Doctrines, 35 J. SOC'Y CHR. ETHICS 33 (Fall/Winter 2015)

International Law and Drone Attacks beyond Armed Conflict Zones, in DRONE WARFARE: ETHICAL, LEGAL, STRATEGIC, AND HUMAN RIGHTS IMPLICATIONS (D. Cortright et al. eds. Chicago, 2015)

21st Century Arms Control Challenges: Drones, Cyber Weapons, Killer Robots, and WMDs, 13 WASH. U. GLOBAL STUD. L. REV. 515 (2015)

Banning Autonomous Killing, in THE AMERICAN WAY OF BOMBING, CHANGING ETHICAL AND LEGAL NORMS FROM FLYING FORTRESSES TO DRONES (M. Evangelista and H. Shue eds. Cornell, 2014)

The History of International Adjudication, in THE HANDBOOK OF INTERNATIONAL ADJUDICATION 40 (with L. VanderZee)(K. Alter et al. eds. Oxford, 2014)

Chapter One: Historical Basis and Legal Development, in THE HANDBOOK OF INTERNATIONAL HUMANITARIAN LAW (D. Fleck ed. 3rd ed. Oxford, 2013)(paperback forthcoming in 2014)

The Prohibition of Force, in THE RESEARCH HANDBOOK ON INTERNATIONAL CONFLICT AND SECURITY LAW 89 (N. White and C. Henderson eds. Edward Elgar, 2013)

Good Law Against War, in DIMENSIONS OF GOODNESS (Vittorio Hösle ed. 2013)

Peace and War, in The HANDBOOK OF THE HISTORY OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 272 (B. Fassbender and A. Peters, eds. Oxford, 2012)

Unlawful Killing with Combat Drones, in SHOOTING TO KILL: SOCIO-LEGAL PERSPECTIVES ON THE USE OF LETHAL FORCE 263 (Simon Bronitt, Miriam Gani and Saskia Hufnagel eds. Hart Publishing, 2012)

Cyber Security without Cyber War, 17 J. OF CON. & SEC. L. 2012 187 (2012), available at <http://jcsf.oxfordjournals.org/cgi/reprint/krs017?ijkey=T6J6KDRCRcHM4Ao&keytype=ref>

What is Aggression?: Comparing the Jus ad Bellum and the ICC Statute (with M. Niyazmatov) 10 J. INT'L CRIM. J. 189 (2012), available at <http://jicj.oxfordjournals.org/cgi/reprint/mqs003?ijkey=ex2ayU0IWCLozyK&keytype=ref>

Jus Cogens, International Law's Higher Ethical Norms, in THE ROLE OF ETHICS IN INTERNATIONAL LAW (Donald Earl Childress III ed. Cambridge, 2011)(an earlier version of the article was published in JORNADAS DE DERECHO INTERNACIONAL (2010)

Seductive Drones: Learning from a Decade of Lethal Operations, J. LAW, INFO. & SCI. (special issue; DOI: 10.5778/JLIS.2011.21.Oconnell.1, available at <http://ssrn.com/abstract=1912635>)

The Natural Superiority of Courts, in FROM BILATERALISM TO COMMUNITY INTEREST, ESSAYS IN HONOUR OF BRUNO SIMMA 1040 (Ulrich Fastenrath, et al. eds. Oxford, 2011)

The Choice of Law Against Terrorism, 4 J. NAT'L SEC. L. & POL'Y 343 (2010)

Responsibility to Peace: A Critique of R2P, 4 J. INTERVENTION AND STATEBUILDING 39 (Mar. 2010) *republished in* CRITICAL PERSPECTIVES ON THE RESPONSIBILITY TO PROTECT: INTERROGATING THEORY AND PRACTICE (Philip Cunliffe ed. Routledge, 2011)

Arbitration and the Avoidance of War: The 19th Century American Vision in THE UNITED STATES AND INTERNATIONAL COURTS AND TRIBUNALS 30 (Cesare Romano ed. Cambridge, 2009)

Combatants and the Combat Zone, 43 U. OF RICH. L. REV. 845 (2009)

Beyond Wealth: Stories of Art, War, and Greed, 59 ALA. L. REV. 1075 (2008)

Preserving the Peace: The Continuing Ban on War Between States, 38 CAL. WESTERN L. REV. 41 (2008)

Die Forderung nach humanitären Interventionen – eine kritische Betrachtung, im DAS RECHT UND DIE MACHT. BEITRÄGE ZUM VÖLKERRECHT UND VÖLKERSTRAFRECHT AM BEGINN DES 21. JAHRHUNDERTS (Gerd Hankel ed. Hamburger Edition, 2008) (*The Claims for Humanitarian Intervention, A Critical Observation in Law and Power*, in CONTRIBUTIONS TO INTERNATIONAL LAW AND INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL LAW AT THE BEGINNING OF THE 21ST CENTURY)

Rethinking the Remedy of Return in International Art Law (with M. Alevras-Chen), in THE ACQUISITION AND EXHIBITION OF CLASSICAL ANTIQUITIES, PROFESSIONAL, LEGAL AND ETHICAL PERSPECTIVES 114 (Robin F. Rodes ed. Notre Dame, 2008)

The Nicaragua Case, Preserving World Peace and the World Court, in INTERNATIONAL LAW STORIES 339 (John Noyes, et al. eds. Foundation 2007)

The Ban on the Bomb—and Bombing, Iran, the U.S. and the International Law of Self-Defense, 57 SYRACUSE L. J. 497 (2007) (with Maria Alveras-Chen)

Crying War, in INTERNATIONAL LAW AND INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS: BRIDGING THEORY AND PRACTICE (Tom Biersteker et al, eds. Routledge, 2007)

The Counter-Reformation of the Security Council, 2 J. INT'L L. & RELATIONS 107 (2005)

The United Nations Security Council and the Authorization of Force: Renewing the Council Through Law Reform, in THE SECURITY COUNCIL AND THE USE OF FORCE, THEORY AND REALITY--A NEED FOR CHANGE? 47 (Niels Blokker & Nico Schrijver eds., Martinus Nijhof, 2005)

Affirming the Ban on Harsh Interrogation, 66 O. ST. L. J. 1231 (2005)

Taking Opinio Juris Seriously, A Classical Approach to International Law on the Use of Force, in INTERNATIONAL CUSTOMARY LAW ON THE USE OF FORCE: A METHODOLOGICAL APPROACH 9 (E. Cannizzaro and P. Palchetti eds. 2005)

Enhancing the Status of Non-State Actors Through a Global War on Terror, 43 COL. J. TRANS. LAW 435 (2005)

Controlling Countermeasures, in INTERNATIONAL RESPONSIBILITY TODAY: ESSAYS IN MEMORY OF OSCAR SCHACHTER 49 (M. Ragazzi ed., 2005)

Lawful and Unlawful Wars Against Terrorism in THE WAR ON INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM 79 (V. Nanda ed., Transnational, 2005)

Occupation Failures and the Legality of Armed Conflict: The Case of Iraqi Cultural Property, 9 J. ART & ANTIQUITY LAW 323 (2004)

The Legal Case Against the Global War on Terrorism, 36 CASE W. RES. J. INT'L L. 349 (2004)

Ad Hoc War, in KRISENSICHERUNG UND HUMANITÄRER SCHUTZ—CRISIS MANAGEMENT AND HUMANITARIAN PROTECTION 399 (Horst Fischer et al, eds., 2004)

Re-Leashing the Dogs of War, Review Essay: *Christine Gray, International Law and the Use of Force* (2000) 97 AM. J. INT'L L 446 (2003)

To Kill or Capture Suspects in the Global War on Terror, 35 CASE W. RES. J. INT'L L. 325 (2003)

Enforcing International Law in National Courts: The German and American Experiences Compared in KONFLIKT DER RECHTSKULTUREN? DIE USA UND DEUTSCHLAND IM VERGLEICH/AMERICAN AND GERMAN LEGAL CULTURES, CONTRAST, CONFLICT, CONVERGENCE? (2003)

La Doctrine Américaine et L'intervention en Iraq (The Iraq War in American Legal Scholarship) 2003 ANNUAIRE FRANÇAISE 3

Who Helps the Hegemon? 8 AUSTRIAN REV. INT'L & EUR. L. 91 (2003)

Lawful Self-Defense to Terrorism, 63 U. OF PITTSBURGH L.R. 889 (2002)(excerpted in MARK JANIS & JOHN NOYES, INTERNATIONAL LAW (3d ed. 2006) and HAROLD BRUFF & PETER SHANE, SEPARATION OF POWERS LAW (2d ed. 2005))

American Exceptionalism and the International Law of Self-Defense, 31 DENVER J. INT'L L. & POL'Y 43 (2002)

Pre-emption and Exception, The US Moves Beyond Unilateralism, 20 SICHERHEIT & FRIEDEN 136 (2002)(reprinted in DIE STÄRKE DES RECHTS GEGEN DAS RECHT DES STÄRKEREN (THE MIGHT OF LAW VERSUS THE LAW OF THE MIGHTY)(2003))

The Myth of Preemptive Self-Defense, ASIL Terrorism Task Force, Aug. 6, 2002, available at <http://www.asil.org/taskforce/oconnell.pdf> (excerpted in JENNIFER ABASSI AND ANTHONY D'AMATO, INTERNATIONAL LAW TODAY, West 2006)

Evidence of Terror, 7 J. OF CONFL. & SEC'Y L. 19 (2002)

Debating the Law of Sanctions, 13 EUR. J. INT'L L. 63 (2002)

Humanitarian Assistance in Non-International Armed Conflict, The Fourth Wave of Rights, Duties and Remedies, 31 ISRAEL YBK. ON HUMAN RIGHTS 183 (2001)

The UN, NATO and International Law After Kosovo, 22 HUM. RTS. Q. (February 2000) (excerpted in INTERNATIONAL LAW (B. Carter et al., eds. 2003))

The Role of Soft Law in a Global Order in Commitment and Compliance, in THE ROLE OF NON-BINDING NORMS IN THE INTERNATIONAL LEGAL SYSTEM (Dinah Shelton ed., 2000)

New International Legal Process, 93 AM. J. INT'L L. 334 (1999) (reprinted in THE METHODS OF INTERNATIONAL LAW (S. Ratner & A-M Slaughter eds., 2004); excerpted in OONAH K. HATHAWAY AND HAROLD HONGJU KOH, THE FOUNDATIONS OF INTERNATIONAL LAW AND POLITICS (2004))

The Application of International Law to the New Security Agenda, The Johns Hopkins University Bologna Center, Occasional Paper No. 2 (October 1997)

Regulating the Use of Force in the 21st Century: The Continuing Importance of State Autonomy, 36 COL. J. TRANS. L. 473 (1997)

Why Do States Take on International Environmental Law Obligations?: A Comparison of the United States and The Netherlands in Environmental Law and Policy in the United States and the European Union (Randall Baker, ed. 1997)

Environment and Security Concerns for Europe, Europa Institut, No. 352, University of Saarland (1996)

International Legal Issues of the Dayton Accords: Arresting the Indicted and Preventing Partition, in A CLOSE-UP VIEW OF EUROPEAN SECURITY, Institute for Strategic and Defence Studies, Budapest (1996)

Enforcement and the Success of International Environmental Law, 3 IND. J. GLOBAL L. STUD. 47(1995)(excerpted in INTERNATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL LAW AND POLICY (D. Hunter et al., eds. 2002, 1998)

The Failure to Observe Provisional Measures of Protection in the Case of Bosnia v. Yugoslavia, Walther-Schücking-Kolleg, No. 15, Institut für Internationales Recht an der Universität Kiel (1994)

Using Trade to Enforce International Environmental Law, 1 IND. J. GLOBAL L. STUD. 273 (1994)

Enforcing the New International Law of the Environment, 35 GERMAN YEARBOOK OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 293 (1992)

International Legal Aid: The Secretary General's Trust Fund to Assist States in the Settlement of Disputes Through the International Court of Justice, in INTERNATIONAL COURTS IN THE TWENTY-FIRST CENTURY (Mark Janis ed., 1992)

Continuing Limits on UN Intervention in Civil War, 67 IND. L. J. 903 (1992)

Enforcing the Prohibition on the Use of Force: The U.N.'s Response to Iraq's Invasion of Kuwait, 5 SO. ILL. L.R. 453 (1991)

The Prospects for Enforcing Monetary Judgments of the International Court of Justice: A Study of Nicaragua's Judgment Against the United States, 30 VA. J. INT'L L. 891 (1990)

The United States Experience at the International Court of Justice (with D'Amato) in THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE AT A CROSSROADS (L.F. Damrosch ed., 1987)

Soviet Prisoners in the Afghan Conflict, 23 COL. J. TRANS. L. 483 (1985)

Selected Shorter and Online Publications Since 2012

The Law on Lethal Force Begins with the Right to Life, 3 J. ON USE OF FORCE AND INT'L L. 205 (2016)

Remote Controlled Killing in Dallas, EJIL TALK! (The Blog of the European Journal of International Law) 18 July 2016 <http://www.ejiltalk.org/remote-controlled-killing-in-dallas/>

Why We Won: Lessons from the Gulf War Twenty-Five Years Later, FOXNEWS, 28 February 2016 <http://www.foxnews.com/opinion/2016/02/28/why-won-lessons-from-gulf-war-25-years-later.html>

ISIS after Paris: War will Fail. Here's What will Work, FOXNEWS, 18 November 2015 <http://www.foxnews.com/opinion/2015/11/18/isis-after-paris-war-will-fail-heres-what-will-work.html>

Iran Nuclear Deal: If you Think War is the Answer, Think Again, PEACE POLICY, Kroc Institute, October 2015

Hybrid Warfare, August 2015, for the magazine of Germany's Zentrum für ethische Bildung in den Streitkräften (Center for Ethical Education in the Armed Forces)

Drones are Illegal Beyond the Battlefield, NY TIMES, ROOM FOR DEBATE, 24 April 2015
<http://www.nytimes.com/roomfordebate/2015/04/24/should-a-court-approve-all-drone-strikes/drones-are-illegal-beyond-the-battlefield>

The True Meaning of Force, ASIL UNBOUND, 4 August 2014 <http://www.asil.org/blogs/true-meaning-force>

On Judging v. Legislating in the International Legal System, EJIL: talk!, 27 August 2014
<http://www.ejiltalk.org/on-judging-v-legislating-in-the-international-legal-system/>

Why U.S. Raid in Libya is a Sign of Hope, CNN Opinion, 19 June 2014
<http://www.cnn.com/2014/06/18/opinion/oconnell-khattalah-arrest-benghazi/index.html>

Energized by War Fatigue, ESIL REFLECTIONS (vol. 3, issue 2, 2014) <http://www.esil-sedi.eu/node/522>

Dangerous Departures from the Law of Self-Defense, 107 AM. J. INT'L L. 380
(2013)(Response to D. Bethlehem)

The Prohibition on the Use of Force for Arms Control: The Case of Iran's Nuclear Program (with R. El Molla, 2 PENN STATE J. OF L. & INT'L AFF. 100 (2013)

Questions Brennan Cannot Dodge, NYT OP-ED, 6 February 2013

On drone killings, Brennan doesn't uphold our values, CNN OPINION, 14 January 2013

When are Drone Killings Illegal, CNN OPINION, 16 August 2012
<http://www.cnn.com/2012/08/15/opinion/oconnell-targeted-killing/index.html>

Affirming the Ban on Bombing Iran, March 2012, Syracuse University College of Law
<http://www.law.syr.edu/student-life/publications/law-review/iran-nuclear-symposium/mary-ellen-oconnell.aspx>

The Right of Self-Defense, Oxford Bibliographies Online, March 2012
<http://www.oxfordbibliographies.com/view/document/obo-9780199796953/obo-9780199796953-0028.xml>

The Principle of Necessity and the Libya Intervention, Panel: Revolution & Intervention in the Middle East, PROC. 105TH AM. SOC. INT'L L. (2012)

Associations and Service

American Society of International Law

Vice President (2010-2012); 2003 Book Awards Committee; Co-chair, Program Committee, 2002 Annual Meeting; Executive Council (1992-1994); Organizing Committee for the Third Joint Conference with the Netherlands Verein Committee (1994-1995); Annual Meeting Committee (1991-1992); Midwest representative to the ASIL/Ford Foundation Regional Conferences Committee (1990-1992)

Center for Theological Inquiry, Princeton Theological Seminary

Senior Law Fellow, Inquiry on Law and Religious Freedom (2014-2015); Inquiry on International Law and Theology (2006-2010)

Center for Ethics and the Rule of Law, University of Pennsylvania Law School

Advisory Board Member (2015-)

German Society of International Law

Member (2005-) (by invitation)

Institute for Theology and Peace, Hamburg

Advisory Board Member (2016-)

International Institute for Humanitarian Law, San Remo, Italy

Member (2000-) (by invitation); International Team of Experts, Project on Humanitarian Protection in Non-International Armed Conflict (1999–2002)

International Law Association

Chair, Committee on the Use of Force (2005 - 2010); member, Committee on the Use of Force (2010-); member, Study Group on Cyber Terrorism (2014-2016)

International Law Association (American Branch)

Chair, Committee on International Law and the Use of Force (2004 - 2005); Chair, Committee on International Sanctions (1999-2001)

American Bar Association, International Section

Vice Chair, Committee on World Courts (1990-1992); Case Note Editor, International Law News (1989-1990)

District of Columbia Bar Association

Chair, Public International Law Committee (1987-1989)

New York Bar, District of Columbia Bar (Inactive), Court of Appeals (District of Columbia Circuit)

Reviewer for Cambridge University Press, Oxford University Press, Hart Publishers, Journal of Conflict and Security Law, Journal on International Law and the Use of Force, Perspectives on Politics, European Journal of International Relations, among others

Selected Presentations, Testimony, Conferences and Workshops since 2012

Dichotomy of Peace and Legal Accountability for War Crimes: the Contribution of Generating Respect for IHL to Long-Lasting Peace, International Committee of the Red Cross, Moscow, 7 November 2016

Self-Defense Against Non-State Actors, Authors Workshop at the Max Planck Institute for Comparative Public Law and International Law, Heidelberg, 3-5 November 2016

Killer Robots, International Law Association, Johannesburg, 10 August 2016

Indiana Judicial Conference Graduate Program for Judges, 5-10 June 2016

Cyber Security, International Studies Association, Atlanta, 18 March 2016

Drone Strikes: A Debate, Chicago Council on Global Affairs, 20 January 2016
<http://www.thechicagocouncil.org/event/drone-strikes-debate>

The Future of Peace, Weapons, and War, Atlanta Council on International Relations, 22 October 2015

Illegal War, Human Rights and International Humanitarian Law, Experts Workshop on The Illegal Use of Force, Whitney R. Harris World Law Institute, Washington University in St. Louis, 11-12 September 2015

Iran Nuclear Debate, Kroc Institute, 14 September 2015

Hybrid Warfare, Podium discussion, The Catholic Academy, Berlin, 8 July 2015

The Future of Peace, Weapons, and War, The Frans van Hasselt Lecture, Technical University of Delft, The Netherlands, 5 May 2015

The Just War Doctrine v. International Law: The Myth of Divergent Doctrines, Keynote: Society of Christian Ethics, Chicago, 10 January 2015

Fighting the Wrong Legal Battles, Fugh Symposium on Law and Military Operations, U.S. Army JAG School, Charlottesville, VA, 14 May 2014

Comment on the Treatment of International Law in Nigel Biggar's In Defence of War, Symposium: Give War a Chance?, University of St. Andrews, St. Andrews, Scotland, 1 May 2014

Attack Drones, Cyber Weapons, and Autonomous Robots: Law and Morality, LeMoyné College, Syracuse, NY, 26 March 2014

An Aesthetic Theory of Law, Colloquium, Max Planck Institute for Comparative Public Law and International Law, Heidelberg, Germany, 27 February 2014

Self-Defense: Beyond the Post-9/11 Myths, Max Planck Lecture Series, Max Planck Institute for Comparative Public Law and International Law, Heidelberg, Germany, 26 February 2014

International Law and the Art of Peace, 2014 Hersch Lauterpacht Memorial Lectures, University of Cambridge, 14 February 2014

The International Legal Framework of Counter-Terrorism Operations, National Security Law, Policy and Practice: Are We Safer in 2014 and at What Cost?, Loyola University Chicago School of Law, 7 February 2014

Drone Attacks and International Law, Indianapolis Peace and Justice Center, American Friends Service Committee, Pax Christi and Christians for Peace in the Middle East, Interchurch Center, Indianapolis, 26 November 2013

Deaths by Drone: Are They Illegal? Lund Critical Debate Series, Mario Einaudi Center for International Studies, Cornell University, 21 November 2013

21st Century Arms Control Challenges: Drones, Fully Automated, Cyber and WMD, Keynote: Midwest Meeting ABILA, Washington University in St. Louis, 21 September 2013

Deadly Drones, Annual Hesburgh Lecture, Garaventa Center for Catholic Intellectual Life and American Culture, University of Portland, 18 October 2012

Peace Through Law and the Security Council, Workshop: The United Nations Security Council, Force and the Rule of Law, Australian National University, New York, 13 June 2012

Drones and The Right to Life, St Bernard's School of Theology and Ministry, Rochester, NY, 30 May 2013

The Constitutional and International Right to Life in War and Peace, Testimony before the House Judiciary Committee, Hearing on Protecting U.S. Citizens' Constitutional Rights During the War on Terrorism, 22 May 2013

Drone Warfare: Prospects and Dangers, The 9th Arthur N. Rupe Great Debate, 15 May 2013, University of California, Santa Barbara

Testimony on Drones and International Law, via video link to the European Parliament, Subcommittee on Human Rights, 25 April 2013

Keynote: *Sovereign Myths*, Conference on Sovereignty and the New Executive Authority, Center for Ethics and the Rule of Law, University of Pennsylvania, 19-20 April 2013

Legal Challenges of Drone Warfare, Drone Warfare: Balancing Security, Law & Ethics, Notre Dame Kroc Institute for International Peace Studies Conference, Chicago, 19-20 March 2013

International Legal Aspects and the Role of the U.S., German Green Party Workshop on Drones: Threat or Future Promise? Berlin, 13 March 2013

The Authority and Enforcement of International Law, Peace Through Law, How Can the Human Race Overcome War?, International Symposium Commemorating the 50th Anniversary of *Pacem in Terris*, Institute for Theology and Peace, Hamburg, 13-15 March 2012

Workshop on Cyber Security after Stuxnet, University of Notre Dame, 22 February 2013

The Iranian Case and the Use of Force Doctrine as a Constraint on State Behavior, The U.S.-Iranian Relationship and the Future of International Order, Symposium, Penn State University, University Park, PA, 15 February 2013

Legal Aspects of Cyber War, Swedish National Defence College, Stockholm, Sweden, 6-7 December 2012

The Right to Life in War and Peace, Program on Humanitarian Assistance and Conflict Research, Harvard University, 14-16 June 2012

Cyber Security and International Law, Royal Institute of International Affairs (Chatham House), London, UK, 29 May 2012

International Law and the Practice of Killing with Targeted Drones, British Institute of International and Comparative Law, London, UK, 24 May 2012

Attack Drones and the Challenge to Peace, University of Helsinki, Erik Castrén Institute and Helsinki Pugwash, Helsinki Finland, 16 May 2012

Attack Drones and Cyber Zombies, Uppsala University, Uppsala, Sweden, 15 May 2012

The Right to Life in War and Peace, Institute for Theology and Peace, Cologne, Germany, 11 May 2012

Deadly Drones, Hesburgh Lecture, Army JAG School, Charlottesville, VA and the Notre Dame Club of Charlottesville, 29 March 2012

Ethics of Assassination, Jepson School of Leadership, University of Richmond, Richmond, VA, 27 March 2012

The Use of Force, Drones, and Jus Cogens Norms in International Law, Network for Religion in Public Life, Westminster Abbey, 24-25 February 2012

Selected Media

BBC, CNN, NPR, PRI, AP, PBS, The Guardian, Reuters, RT, WSBT (South Bend), Al Jazeera, ARD (Germany), WTTW (Chicago), L.A. Times, Le Monde, Boston Globe, Washington Post, New York Times, Politico, Chicago Tribune, Straits Times, Wall Street Journal, USA Today, Toronto Globe and Mail, Columbus Dispatch, Cincinnati Enquirer, Philadelphia Inquirer, Baltimore Sun, South Bend Tribune, New York Daily News, Milwaukee Journal Sentinel, The Forward, Reuters, Wired, Rolling Stone

Personal

Born in Milwaukee, WI, USA; married to Peter J. Bauer; foreign languages: proficient in German, reading ability in French; active in historic preservation, neighborhood and parish activities

Mary Ellen O'Connell (MEO'Connell): Thank you, Andrea. It's very good to speak with you. AOS: I want to start by asking you about a recent development from the White House, a soon-to-be-approved manual of rules to govern targeted killings and the use of drones. While the agreement may currently say "surveillance only," the officials in Niger should look at how the US has kept any promises made to Pakistan in terms of limiting its military presence in Pakistan. The other issue is an article some of your audience may be interested in called "Seductive Drones," published in the Journal of Law, Information and Science [by Mary Ellen O'Connell].